

Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services General Directorate of Disabled and Elderly Services Department of Accessibility

Workshop Accessibility of the Emergency and Evacuation Plans and Systems with International Participation

2° st Part STUDIES ON THE GOOD PRACTICES FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES FOR ACCESSIBILITY OF EMERGENCY AND EVACUATION PLANS AND SYSTEMS



# INCLUSIVE SAFETY AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AT HOME: TOOLS AND EXPERIENCES

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## Soluzioni Emergenti main specialties

- Inclusive Safety
- Inclusive Emergency Plans
- Family Inclusive Emergency Plans
- Communication of emergency and communication into emergency
- Inclusive Civil Protection Plans
- Home safety when home is a working place during pandemic



FORMATIONE ENDOWERMEN



## Sars Cov 2 scenario







## Home in Sars Cov 2 scenario















# **Differenet urban setting**







# **Emergency and Fragility**

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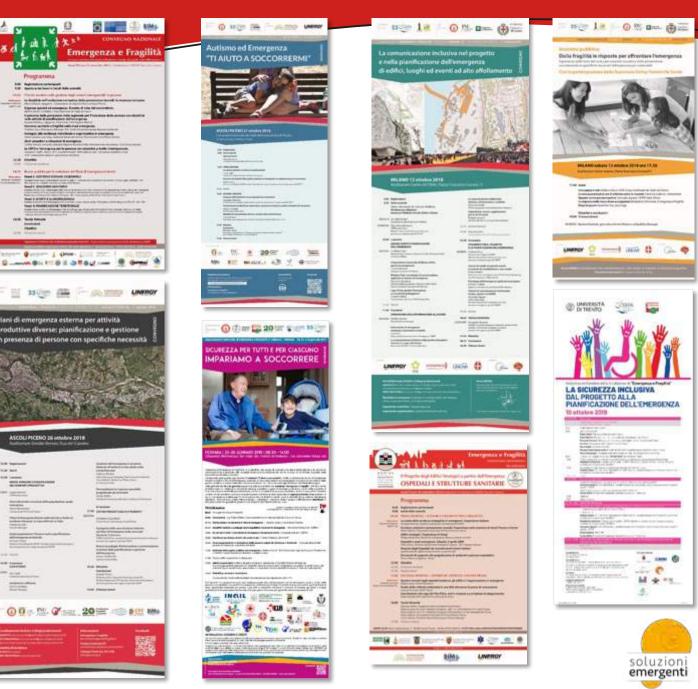
since 2014

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"Emergency and Fragility rethinks urban planning and building design, considering both the particular needs of people and emergency scenarios"

Our goal is to disseminate our experience shared with rescuers, environment planners, disaster medicine experts, organisations of disabled people into daily practices. In the workplace as at home





FORMATIONE EMPOWERMEN



# Participation

Sharing experience and knowledge from different fields allows us to watch emergency from different perspectives.

- Italian Fire and Rescue Services
- Public Administrations and Institutions
- Technicians
- Experts in disaster management
- Research Institutes
- Civil Protection
- Red Cross
- Associations of people with disabilities
- Others subjects





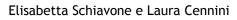






**Emergency and Fragility** 





## **Disability in Emergency**

### The earthquake of 2016 Arquata del Tronto

"Disability and Emergency" kickoff in 2016 in Ascoli Piceno, one of the main cities of Marche Region. This area was struck by the earthquake in 2016.



NIWORKS INDUCED



## **Disability in Emergency**

This project was born as part of "Emergency and Fragility".

It started with the cooperation between Municipality of Ascoli Piceno, Chamber of Architects and the Associations representing people with disabilities.

The aim was both mapping fragilities and giving information to people with disabilities and their families about safety and behaviors in case of other shakes.



### Progetto disabilita' in emergenza

Il Comune di Ascoli Piceno in seguito ai recenti eventi sismici ha ritenuto di prestare particolare attenzione particolare alle famiglie con disabilità e anziani bisognosi di sostegno, categorie di persone che vivono con e situazioni di emergenza. Per questo motivo ha predisposto, in collaborazione con l'Ordine degli Architi associazioni provinciali che rappresentano le persone con disabilità, il servizio **DISABILITA' IN EMERC** interverrà sulle specifiche necessità di coloro che vivono situazioni di limitata autonomia. Obiettivo è acquisire informazioni utili a garantire la sicurezza dei cittadini verificando le condizioni di relazione ad attività di soccorso o evacuazione. Contestualmente verranno fornite indicazioni sui competin caso di emergenza e affiancati da piani di emergenza familiari personalizzati. Con questo se affiancare il cittadino nella propria abitazione garantendone la massima sicurezza.

i interessati potranno chiamare il numero messo a disposizione dal Comune 073 mosta da architetti e volontari delle associazioni. Per le persone sorde il co setariatosordi@hotmail.com.

orevia compilazione di modulo di richiesta, scaricabi sore consegnati al Protocollo del





## **Disability in Emergency**

In summary, the project included the following actions:

- To get information on the specific needs and location of persons with disabilities and frail elderly people, to facilitate a proper intervention in case of necessity;
- To check the accessibility conditions of their accommodations in relation to rescue or evacuation operations;
- To give indications on the behavior to keep during emergencies;
- To support the preparation of Inclusive Family Emergency Plans and inform about the civil protection city plan.



Housing and building criticality sheet





## IFEP Inclusive Family Emergency Plans

#### **1. PREPARE FOR THE EMERGENCY**

#### 2. PEOPLE, RISKS, NEEDS

2.1 warn the danger

2.2 the possible response

Self answer

Answer with help

Need for aids

2.3 exit the building: yes, no, when

2.4 us and the rescuer

#### 3. THE HOUSE / THE BUILDING

3.1 wayfinding and escape routes

3.2 safe places in the home

3.3 safe places outside

3.4 safety systems

3.5 dangerous systems (gas, electrical and other)

#### 4. HOW TO ASK FOR HELP



Declaring the specific needs related to emergency response in the forms



### Home, fire and vulnerable people



A survey in Spain reports that the 77% of fires with victims involved houses and the 60.1% of the victims is more than 65 years old

https://www.sfpe.org/events/EventDetails.aspx?id=1273841&hhSearchTer ms=%22spain%22&fbclid=IwAR0xBEnzr4oXc9lsaNdztuuhFBo40ZLV5BPT TJ-5BEjKLX5uNjCdNNFVSAo

### In the US the **15%** of people who died in fires occurred in their house, have **physical** disability

https://www.nfpa.org/News-and-Research/Data-research-and-tools/Buildingand-Life-Safety/Physical-disability-as-a-factor-in-home-firedeaths?fbclid=IwAR3NYExUIu 4KjoCC1gwLRJjcoY0bIMalX8PPOHFRBe4SdZm3NStPNwK2k



Roma; incendio

in casa: muore

una persona con disabilità

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è importanticitte la provincio ocendi si agra sempre di più a quinti scenari e sappia dare un contidute concieto alla ripoluzione dei problemi bicopra insulters sull'erigenta di fare informaziona coloridipendo anche chi progetta, per sidures futili guegli instancell. Built of passologici, che contribuint tent a trapie e manteners is state di emarginazione delle persone con disabilità, renderadole enter più tragili. Negliatel, l'attenciona velso questi aspetti si è indutationente dirutturala gradie anche al coccello di sicureza indusea che ha cominciato ad assersenti attració compre più proportante nell'ambito della progettazione, denostrando così che operare el questa nedo non comporta cosil apportivi mpetta alla venilizzazione di strutture con barrere, roentre e proprie 2 contrano, ovvero l'intervento necessorio aña laro alimptatione, ad implementati supplementari e mushasi moddilacenti

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loñas é stato contituito, reservo el Corpo Hazersale dei Vigili dei fucci, l'Osservatorio sullo Seurezza e à Soccarso alle persone con exigenze speciale, per ded vere le strategie finalizzato a inserire in roodo strutturato il termo della socorizza delle persone con etigenze special tra le attività svolte du Vepli del tuoco Tule Orservatorio, in particulare, sta operando in mode industra convolgendo al proprio istanse la persone coli disabilità attravenso le Associazioni che le rappresentatio.

Ma dopo tutto questo impropro profuno è mevitabile pore una domanda: perche starno ancora qui a portare Fatom in

Com W possibile the unsuene new transition a subwrid da un incendor mella sua abitatrone: à baspo ché ti coverable proteggere e farserebre al simisto? Abbumo anuora tanta standa da fare e includese la persone con disabilità in tale peccano reppresenta una grande plida rise può etserie virta tras puedentio tulla compotenza e sulla collaborazione di tutti, marando a una cultura della sicurezza rhennen definisca più la persons in basis alterizes specifiche savetterenister, perché corsa disse una grande donna una persona con A la tan mahiliki 🔶

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### **Devices and tools**

#### **Environmental devices:**

- "Area of refuge", allows people, not able to evacuate through the stairs, to wait in a temporary safe place;
- Fire compartment: in large multi-storey buildings it is possible to think of a progressive horizontal exodus;
- Fire-fighting systems: smoke detection and fire extinguishing system;
- Multimodal alarm system.

### Aids for evacuation:

- Evacuation chairs;
- Evacuation sheets.

#### **Emergency planning:**

- PEIF Inclusive Family Emergency Plans;
- PEIC inclusive condominium emergency plans.

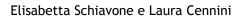




soluzioni emergenti

# Inclusion and participation









### EARTHQUAKE **CENTRAL ITALY / 2016 Disability and Emergency project**

- Survey of specific individual needs
- Survey of environmental criticality
- Inclusive Family Emergency Plan
- Implementation of Civil Protection Plan

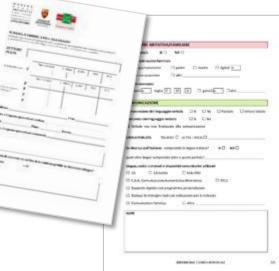


### SARS COV2 PANDEMIC / 2020 Inclusive Rescue project

- Knowing specific individual needs
- Inclusive Rescue Operating Procedures

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- Training of rescuers
- Guidelines for people with disabilities and caregivers









### **Rescuer Card**

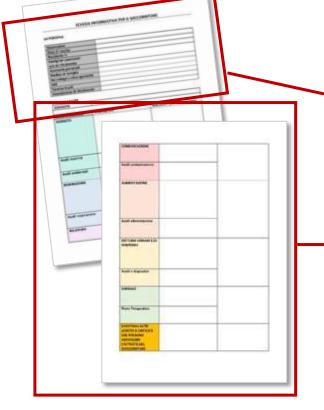
The "Rescuer card" is a summary document that provides immediate information about what to do and not to do when the rescuer gets in contact with a person with special needs and how to manage some particular rescue aspects.







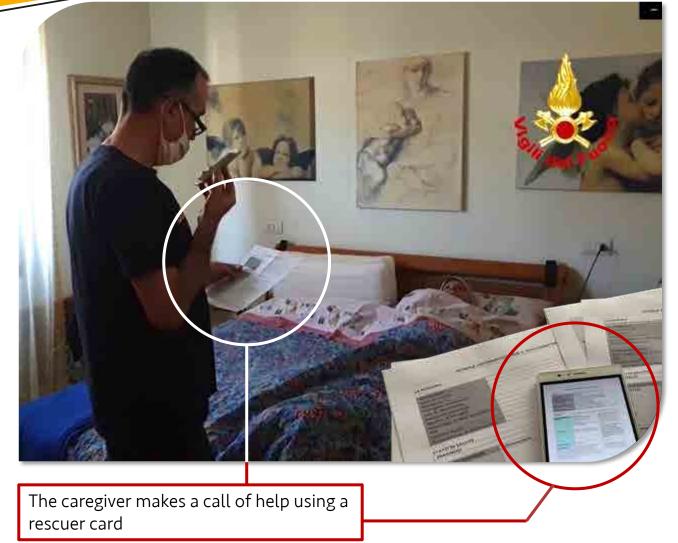
### **Rescuer Card**





T.C. AILE, CALISMA VE SOSYAL NEIMETLER BAKANLIG The **first part** contains the personal details, contact information of family members, doctors or other person useful information to manage the health and autonomy of the owner.

The **second part** contains information about specific needs in relation to the different functional areas: pathologies, allergies, drugs and therapeutic plan; needs related to mobility, sight, hearing; cognitive, behavioral aspects, modes of communication, needs related to nutrition, aids and more, such as specific aids for transport.





### **Rescuer Card**





**Contents** Area of needs Information Indications for the rescuer

- MOBILITY
- Mobility aids Environmental aids BREATHING Breathing aids REPORT COMMUNICATION Communication aids SUPPLY Feeding aids URINARY AND / OR SPHINTERIC DISORDERS Aids and devices DRUGS Therapeutic Plan

Any other aspect or criticality that might facilitate the rescuer's activity

The main contribution of the "Rescuer card", concerning emergency planning, management and operations are:

- The person with disabilities becomes aware of his priority needs and gets able to build his own response strategy;
- The rescuer receives in advance the necessary information to manage the response, starting from emergency call; the operator can easily track any single situation and give the proper instructions.



# Rescuer Card in SarsCov2

During the SarsCov2 pandemic, we have tested this tool among hospitalized patients, with no possibility of being assisted by a caregiver.

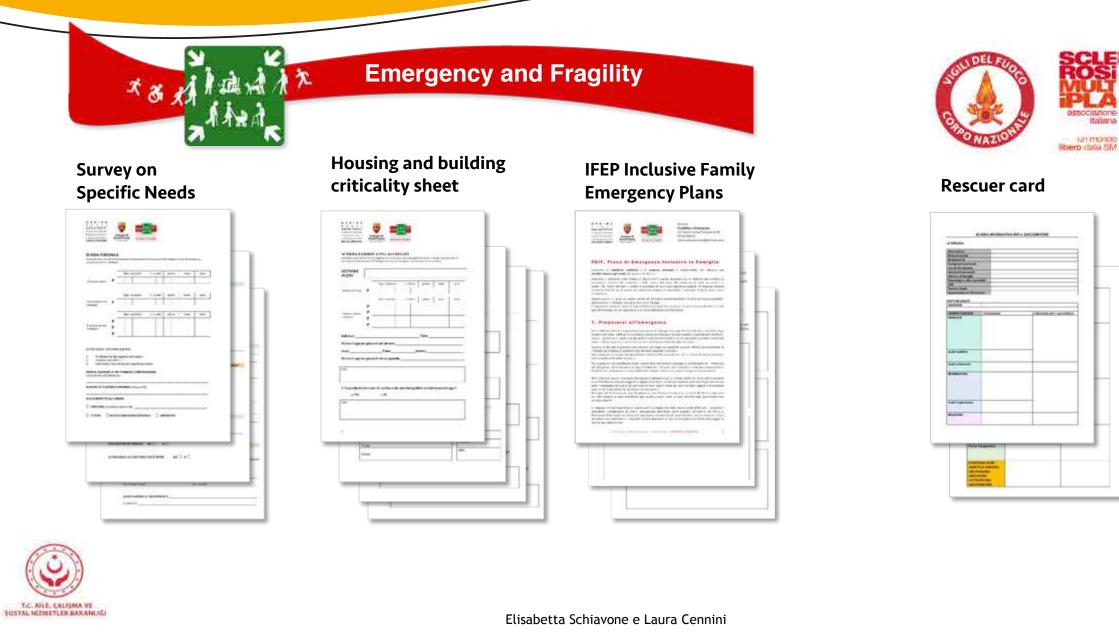
The management of complex patients by healthcare personnel, in lack of any specific information, may compromise health and lead to a traumatic experience for persons removed from a family context.







# Tools





### In the meantime in the world...

T.C. AILE, CALISMA VE SOSYAL HERMETLER BAXANLIG



FORMAZIONE ENROWERMEN



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FORMAZIONE EMPOWERMENT

"Emerging Solutions are the outcomes that every generative process manifests with consistent, but unexpected results compared to the original premises. Emerging Solutions are a seed that unfolds with all the potential it contains"